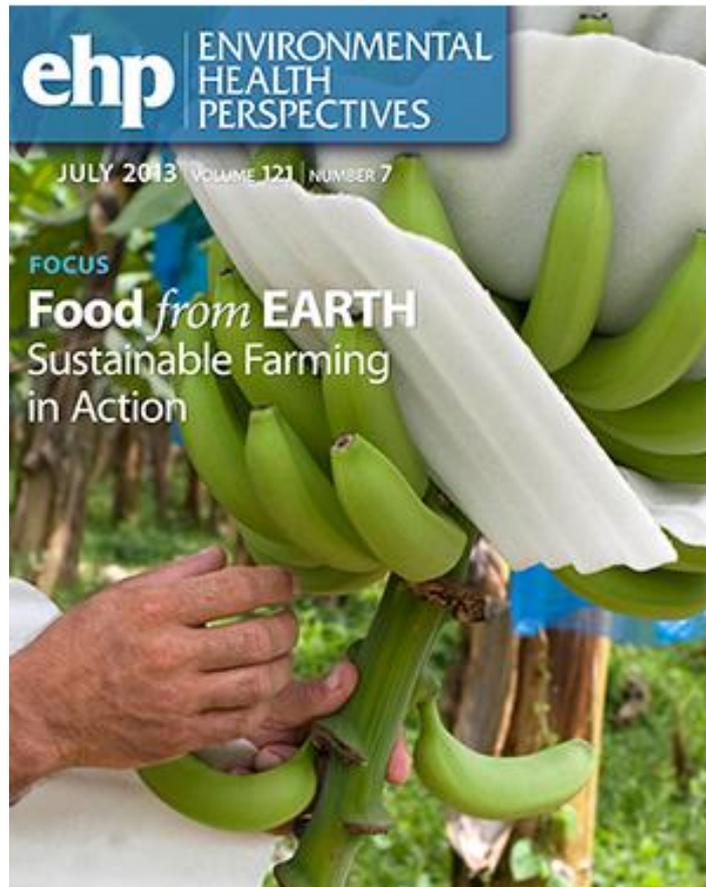


# ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PERSPECTIVES, júl 2013, ročník 121, číslo 7



## FOCUS

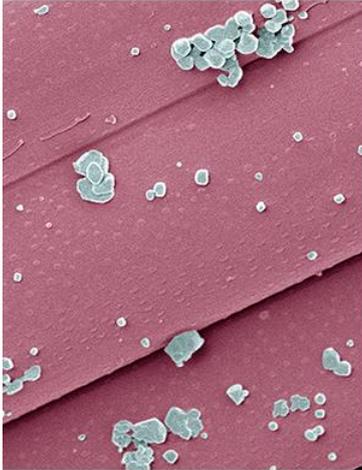
### FOOD FROM EARTH: SUSTAINABLE FARMING IN ACTION

Wendee Nicole | A212

Over the past 30 years professors and students at Costa Rica's EARTH University (Escuela de Agricultura de la Región Tropical Húmeda) have developed safer and more sustainable methods of banana cultivation. The university is impacting the larger banana industry and nations around the world as EARTH alumni take sustainable agriculture initiatives and new business opportunities back to their home countries.

## SPHERES OF INFLUENCE

### *Nanosilver: Weighing the Risks and Benefits*



Nate Seltenrich | A220

The use of silver as an antimicrobial is nothing new, but recent advances in the ability to manipulate nanosilver particles, plus evidence that silver can fight antibiotic-resistant bacteria, have led to a surge of new innovations. But consensus remains elusive on subjects as essential as how nanosilver behaves in the body, how the influx of silver affects the environment, and the extent to which its use is apt to breed strains of resistant microbes.

## SCIENCE SELECTIONS

### *Arsenical Association: Inorganic Arsenic May Accumulate in the Meat of Treated Chickens*

Charles W. Schmidt | A226

*Also see Nachman et al., p. 818*

### *Filling In the Blanks on Solid Fuel Use: New Model Illustrates Trends, Highlights Needs*

Julia R. Barrett | A227

*Also see Bonjour et al., p. 784*

### *Tox21 to Date: Steps toward Modernizing Human Hazard Characterization*

Kellyn S. Betts | A228

*Also see Tice et al., p. 756*

### *Outdoor Smoking Areas: Does the Science Support a Ban?*

Carol Potera | A229

*Also see Sureda et al., p. 766*

## COMMENTARY

### ***Reducing Health Risks from Indoor Exposures in Rapidly Developing Urban China***

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## REVIEWS

### ***Improving the Human Hazard Characterization of Chemicals: A Tox21 Update***

Raymond R. Tice, Christopher P. Austin, Robert J. Kavlock, and John R. Bucher | 756

*Also see Science Selections, p. A228*

### ***Secondhand Tobacco Smoke Exposure in Open and Semi-Open Settings: A Systematic Review***

Xisca Sureda, Esteve Fernández, María J. López, and Manel Nebot | 766

*Also see Science Selections, p. A229*

### ***Evaluation of the Association between Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) and Diabetes in Epidemiological Studies: A National Toxicology Program Workshop Review***

Kyla W. Taylor, Raymond F. Novak, Henry A. Anderson, Linda S. Birnbaum, Chad Blystone, Michael DeVito, David Jacobs, Josef Köhrle, Duk-Hee Lee, Lars Rylander, Anna Rignell-Hydbom, Rogelio Tornero-Velez, Mary E. Turyk, Abee L. Boyles, Kristina A. Thayer, and Lars Lind | 774

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### ***Solid Fuel Use for Household Cooking: Country and Regional Estimates for 1980–2010***

Sophie Bonjour, Heather Adair-Rohani, Jennyfer Wolf, Nigel G. Bruce, Sumi Mehta, Annette Prüss-Ustün, Maureen Lahiff, Eva A. Rehfuess, Vinod Mishra, and Kirk R. Smith | 784

*Also see Science Selections, p. A227*

### ***Burden of Disease from Toxic Waste Sites in India, Indonesia, and the Philippines in 2010***

Kevin Chatham-Stephens, Jack Caravanos, Bret Ericson, Jennifer Sunga-Amparo, Budi Susilorini, Promila Sharma, Philip J. Landrigan, and Richard Fuller | 791

### ***N-6-Adenine-Specific DNA Methyltransferase 1 (N6AMT1) Polymorphisms and Arsenic Methylation in Andean Women***

Florencia Harari, Karin Engström, Gabriela Concha, Graciela Colque, Marie Vahter, and Karin Broberg | 797

### ***Risk of Incident Diabetes in Relation to Long-term Exposure to Fine Particulate Matter in Ontario, Canada***

Hong Chen, Richard T. Burnett, Jeffrey C. Kwong, Paul J. Villeneuve, Mark S. Goldberg, Robert D. Brook, Aaron van Donkelaar, Michael Jerrett, Randall V. Martin, Jeffrey R. Brook, and Ray Copes | 804

### ***The Racial/Ethnic Distribution of Heat Risk-Related Land Cover in Relation to Residential Segregation***

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***Roxarsone, Inorganic Arsenic, and Other Arsenic Species in Chicken: A U.S.-Based Market Basket Sample***

Keeve E. Nachman, Patrick A. Baron, Georg Raber, Kevin A. Francesconi, Ana Navas-Acien, and David C. Love | 818

*Also see Science Selections, p. A226*

***Adverse Benzo[a]pyrene Effects on Neurodifferentiation Are Altered by Other Neurotoxicant Coexposures: Interactions with Dexamethasone, Chlorpyrifos, or Nicotine in PC12 Cells***

Theodore A. Slotkin, Jennifer Card, and Frederic J. Seidler | 825

***A Prospective Study of Arsenic Exposure, Arsenic Methylation Capacity, and Risk of Cardiovascular Disease in Bangladesh***

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***Pharmaceuticals in Tap Water: Human Health Risk Assessment and Proposed Monitoring Framework in China***

Ho Wing Leung, Ling Jin, Si Wei, Mirabelle Mei Po Tsui, Bingsheng Zhou, Liping Jiao, Pak Chuen Cheung, Yiu Kan Chun, Margaret Burkhardt Murphy, and Paul Kwan Sing Lam | 83

***Comparison of Intake and Systemic Relative Effect Potencies of Dioxin-like Compounds in Female Mice after a Single Oral Dose***

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***Blood Lead Levels and Serum Insulin-Like Growth Factor 1 Concentrations in Peripubertal Boys***

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***Associations between Traffic-Related Black Carbon Exposure and Attention in a Prospective Birth Cohort of Urban Children***

Yueh-Hsiu Mathilda Chiu, David C. Bellinger, Brent A. Coull, Shawn Anderson, Rachel Barber, Robert O. Wright, and Rosalind J. Wright | 859

***Measures of Thyroid Function among Belarusian Children and Adolescents Exposed to Iodine-131 from the Accident at the Chernobyl Nuclear Plant***

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